

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

State of Michigan

Profile of Drug Indicators

May 2003



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Michigan

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

Demographics¹

- Population: 10,050,446 (July 2002 estimate); 9,938,444 (2000 Census)
- Race/Ethnicity (2000 Census): 78.6% white, 14.1% black/African American, 0.5% American Indian/Alaska Native, 1.8% Asian, 0.0% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.1% other, 1.6% two or more races, 3.3% Hispanic/Latino origin

Politics

- Governor: Jennifer Granholm²
- Lt. Governor: John D. Cherry, Jr.³
- Attorney General: Mike Cox⁴
- Secretary of State: Terri Lynn Land⁵
- U.S. Senate: Carl Levin (D); Debbie Stabenow (D)⁶
- U.S. House of Representatives: Bart Stupak, Peter Hoekstra, Vernon Ehlers, Dave Camp, Dale Kildee, Fred Upton, Nick Smith, Mike Rogers, Joseph Knollenberg, Candice Miller, Thaddeus McCotter, Sander Levin, Carolyn Kilpatrick, John Conyers, Jr., John Dingell⁷
- Capital: Lansing⁸

Programs/Initiatives

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)⁹
Designated in 1997, the Southeast Michigan HIDTA is responsible for the following Michigan counties: Allegan, Genesee, Kalamazoo, Kent, Macomb, Oakland, Van Buren, Washtenaw, and Wayne.

Federal Funding

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program Grantees in Michigan:¹⁰
 - FY 2002:
 - \$99,595 to Partnership for a Drug-Free Detroit Youth Development Institute, Detroit
 - \$100,000 to Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Regional Planning Committee, Holland
 - \$61,989 to the Iosco Human Services Coordinating Council, Tawas City
 - FY 2001:
 - \$100,000 awarded to the King Academy/Inkster Community Coalition for Drug and Violence Prevention, Inkster
 - FY 2000:
 - \$100,000 awarded to the Community Health Improvement Partnership, West Branch
 - \$100,000 to the Northeast Michigan Community Partnership, Alpena
 - \$100,000 to the Empowerment Zone Coalition, Detroit

- \$100,000 to the Marquette County Coalition for Substance and Violence Prevention, Marquette
- \$100,000 to the Troy Community Coalition for the Prevention of Drug and Alcohol Abuse, Troy
- \$84,507 to the Substance Abuse Council of Greater Battle Creek, Battle Creek
- FY 1999:
 - \$100,000 was awarded to Community Assessment, Referral and Education, Inc., Clinton Township
 - \$100,000 to the Neighborhood Youth and Parent Prevention Partnership, Lansing
 - \$99,209 to the Troy School District, Troy
- FY 1998:
 - \$100,000 to the Newaygo County Prosecutor's Office for the Newaygo County Safe and Drug-Free Schools Coalition, Newaygo
 - \$68,000 to the Behavioral and Rehabilitative Programs to support the Bay County Community Prevention Network, Bay City
- Executive Office for Weed and Seed¹¹

Fourteen locations in Michigan have received official recognition and Federal funding as Weed and Seed sites: Battle Creek, Benton Charter Township, Benton Harbor, Detroit (3 sites), Flint, Grand Rapids, Highland Park, Holland, Inkster, Kalamazoo, and Muskegon Heights (2 sites).
- FY 2001/2002 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Formula and Discretionary Grant Summary for Michigan:¹²
 - Formula Funding: \$73,106,054
 - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$57,845,696
 - Community Mental Health Services Block Grant - \$13,608,011
 - Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$1,244,000
 - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$408,347
 - Discretionary Funding: \$10,531,435
 - Mental Health - \$4,785,224
 - Substance Prevention - \$2,189,877
 - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$3,556,334
 - Total Mental Health Funds: \$20,045,582
 - Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$63,591,907
 - Total Funds for Michigan: \$83,637,489
- FY 2003 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Michigan: \$15,579,953¹³
- FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grant amounts received in Michigan:¹⁴
 - \$159,211 to the Livingston County Circuit Court in Howell (implementation grant)
 - \$500,000 to the Monroe County Circuit Court, Family Division (implementation grant)
- FY 1996-2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Michigan:
 - FY 1996: \$894,375¹⁵

- FY 1997: \$963,805¹⁶
- FY 1998: \$2,065,140¹⁷
- FY 1999: \$1,960,466¹⁸
- FY 2000: \$1,960,675¹⁹
- FY 2001: \$1,952,235²⁰
- FY 2002: \$2,187,734²¹
- FY 2003: \$2,056,179²²
- FY 2002 Community Oriented Policing Services Methamphetamine Grant recipient in Michigan:²³
 - \$222,222 to the City of Allegan
- FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant amounts received in Michigan:²⁴
 - \$125,000 to Restoration Towers, Detroit
 - \$125,000 to Southridge Park, Jackson
 - \$125,000 to Interfaith Homes of Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- During 2001, the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported making 511 arrests for drug violations in Michigan.²⁵

Number of DEA Drug Arrests, Michigan, 1997-2001

Year	Arrests
1997	797
1998	689
1999	780
2000	668
2001	511

- In 2001, there were 43,501 drug law offenses reported to the Michigan Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program. There were 34,803 drug arrests reported to the UCR Program in 2001.²⁶

Number of Offenses Reported and Arrests, Select Offenses, Michigan, 2001

Offense	Offenses Reported	Arrests Made
Murder	661	759
Forcible rape	5,336	1,444
Robbery	12,798	2,952
Aggravated assault	36,148	12,489
Burglary	71,054	6,482
Larceny	223,064	27,359
Motor vehicle theft	52,310	2,648
Arson	4,262	536
Drug abuse violations	43,501	34,803
Driving under the influence	54,494	53,399

- Michigan State Police reported 33 oxycodone-related arrests over the first nine months of 2001.²⁷

Drugs

- Cocaine
Powdered cocaine is readily available throughout Michigan. Over the past several years, the price and purity of cocaine have remained stable in the State.²⁸
- Heroin
Heroin is widely available in the densely populated areas of Michigan.²⁹ South America is the dominant source of heroin found in Michigan. However, heroin from Southeast Asia and the Middle East has recently been identified. Mexican heroin is available in some parts of the State, particularly outside of the Detroit metropolitan area.³⁰
- Marijuana
Mexican marijuana continues to be increasingly available in Michigan.³¹
- Methamphetamine
Increasing levels of methamphetamine abuse are evident in Michigan, especially in the Southwest corner of the State.³²
- Club Drugs
The use of club drugs has steadily increased in Michigan, especially in urban areas of the State where raves are also increasing.³³ Most of the LSD users in Michigan are high-school-age youth. While the majority of LSD is on paper cutouts of various designs, a new form that appears as a small hard plastic translucent bubble pack with colors of blue and red, has appeared throughout the State. A recent report indicates that a powder form of MDMA is now available in Michigan and is used intranasally. There have been increased reports of ketamine use in Michigan and numerous veterinary clinics have experienced break-ins by offenders reportedly seeking this drug.³⁴
- Other Drugs
Law enforcement reports involving oxycodone have been increasing primarily in the west and northern-lower sections of Michigan.³⁵
- According to 1999-2000 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 41% of Michigan citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.³⁶

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Michigan, 1999-2000 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	10.60%	18.53%	4.41%	6.89%
Past month use of marijuana	7.94	16.61	3.49	5.66
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	4.68	6.11	1.83	2.69
Past year cocaine use	1.27	4.68	1.04	1.54
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	36.79	26.21	44.59	41.38

- According to 2000 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1.10% of Michigan citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.³⁷

Percent of Citizens Reporting Dependence, Michigan, 2000

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	2.42%	3.54%	0.51%	1.10%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	4.46	5.83	0.83	1.86
Alcohol dependence	1.97	4.71	1.76	2.16
Alcohol dependence or abuse	5.43	14.08	4.13	5.56
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	7.99	16.97	4.69	6.64

Juveniles

- In 2001, 55.6% of Michigan 12th graders reported lifetime marijuana use.³⁸

Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, by Grade, Michigan, 2001

	9th	10th	11th	12th
Lifetime marijuana use	34.6	41.2	48.4	55.6
Past month marijuana use	21.0	22.7	25.5	29.1
Lifetime cocaine use	7.0	6.2	6.7	11.3
Past month cocaine use	3.9	2.3	3.5	3.9
Lifetime inhalant use	13.6	12.4	12.3	11.3
Past month inhalant use	5.1	3.3	2.9	1.4
Lifetime heroin use	3.7	2.3	3.4	2.5
Lifetime methamphetamine use	7.0	7.6	7.2	10.2
Lifetime steroid use	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.0
Lifetime injection of illegal drug	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.3

- A 2001 survey of Michigan high school students revealed that 45.5% of male and 42.3% of female students tried marijuana at least once in their lifetime.³⁹

Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, Michigan, 1997-2001

	<u>1997</u>		<u>1999</u>		<u>2001</u>	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
Lifetime marijuana use	51.4	44.8	49.7	43.3	45.5	42.3
Past month marijuana use	32.2	24.1	29.1	22.7	24.9	23.4
Lifetime cocaine use	9.1	5.6	10.0	6.2	8.8	6.8
Past month cocaine use	5.0	1.9	4.7	2.0	4.5	2.7
Lifetime inhalant use	23.4	19.5	16.5	14.8	11.4	14.1
Past month inhalant use	N/A	N/A	5.7	2.8	3.3	3.8
Lifetime heroin use	N/A	N/A	4.7	2.6	4.5	1.8
Lifetime methamphetamine use	N/A	N/A	8.8	9.3	8.7	7.6
Lifetime steroid use	6.7	3.6	5.6	2.5	5.4	2.8
Lifetime injection of illegal drug	3.8	1.9	3.1	1.6	3.3	1.4

Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2001, there were 28,596 full-time law enforcement employees in Michigan (24,487 officers and 7,109 civilians).⁴⁰

Trafficking and Seizures

- Several factors contribute to the drug trafficking problem in Michigan:⁴¹
 - a major international airport and numerous large and small airports;
 - a 700-mile international border with Ontario;
 - land crossings at Detroit, Port Huron, and Sault Ste. Marie;
 - water crossings through 3 Great Lakes;
 - the St. Lawrence Seaway, which connects to the Atlantic Ocean.
- Approximately 529 kilograms of marijuana were seized by Federal agencies in Michigan during 2002.⁴²

Amount of Federal Drug Seizures, Michigan, 2002

Drug Type	Amount Seized (in kgs.)
Cocaine	12
Heroin	4.6
Methamphetamine	0.9
Marijuana	529

- There were 233 methamphetamine laboratories seized by the DEA and State and local authorities in Michigan during 2002.⁴³

Number of Labs Seized, Michigan, 1996-2002

Year	Labs Seized
1996	1
1997	3
1998	3
1999	10
2000	21
2001	118
2002	233

- In the first three months of 2002, the Michigan State Police seized more than 500 oxycodone pills.⁴⁴
- During 2001, more than 32,000 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program in Michigan.⁴⁵

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Michigan, 2001

<u>Outdoor Operations</u>		<u>Indoor Operations</u>		Total
Eradicated Plots	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Plants Eradicated	Cultivated Plants Eradicated
154	27,135	59	4,902	32,037

- Customs MDMA seizures involving the Michigan border were as follows: 14,145 pills in 1998; 42,000 in 1999; 131,000 in 2000; and more than 400,000 in 2001.⁴⁶

- During the first nine months of 2001, Michigan State Police seized more than 1,000 grams of ketamine in powder form.⁴⁷

Courts

- Drug Courts⁴⁸
As of January 2003, there were 49 drug courts either being planned or already operating in Michigan. Nine drug courts have been in existence for over two years, 14 were recently implemented, and 26 were being planned.
- During FY 2001, 41.7% of Federally-sentenced defendants in Michigan were charged with drug offenses. Marijuana was involved in 43.1% (193) of the drug offenses.⁴⁹

Federally-Sentenced Drug Offenders, by Drug Type, Michigan, FY 2001

Drug Type	Number	Percent
Marijuana	193	43.1%
Crack cocaine	103	23.0
Powder cocaine	90	20.1
Methamphetamine	27	6.0
Heroin	27	6.0
Other	8	1.8

Corrections

- At yearend 2001, the population of offenders in Michigan prisons and camps was 47,563. There were also 13,976 parolees and 53,992 probationers.⁵⁰
- Twenty-nine percent of the prisoners reported having a history of drug and alcohol abuse, 22% reported a “drugs only” problem, 10% percent reported an “alcohol only” problem, and 61% percent reported having a problem with either or both.⁵¹
- The number of offenders receiving treatment increased from 149 in FY 1987/1988 to 20,676 in FY 2000/2001.⁵²

Number of Offenders Admitted to Treatment, by Facility Type, FY 1989 and 2001

Facility	FY 1989	FY 2001
Prison/camp	579	5,806
CRP	382	1,773
Parole	67	8,656
Probation	0	4,441

- MDOC has reduced drug usage in its institutions and camps from 11.1% in FY 1987 to 0.9% in FY 2001.⁵³

Percent of Offenders Testing Positive for Drugs, Michigan, FY 1987 and 2001

Facility	1987*	2001
Prison/camp	11.1	0.9
CRP	17.2	4.2
Parole	28.1	15.4
Probation*	32.3	23.0

*Probation test results available only back to FY 1995

➤ **STOP II (Short Terms of Punishment) Program⁵⁴**

The STOP II Program monitors and tests parolees who have serious substance abuse problems. If a parolee fails to show up for a drug test or tests positive for drug use, he or she is required to serve an immediate three-day sanction in the center or jail. In FY 2000/2001, more than 2,500 parolees were enrolled in the STOP II program.

Consequences of Use

- As of January 2002, injecting drug users accounted for 30% of Michigan's AIDS cases.⁵⁵
- Intentional abuse of Coricidin HBP (an over-the-counter cold and flu medicine) is increasing in reports to Children's Hospital of Michigan. During 2000, there were 44 cases reported, while in the first ten months of 2001, 52 cases were reported.⁵⁶

Treatment

- In 2001, there were 50,326 admissions to drug/alcohol treatment in Michigan.⁵⁷ There were 56,188 treatment admissions in 2000.⁵⁸ During 1999, there were 57,648 admissions to treatment in Michigan.⁵⁹

Number of Admissions to Treatment, Michigan, 1999-2001

Drug Type	<u>1999</u>		<u>2000</u>		<u>2001</u>	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Alcohol only	18,809	32.6%	17,761	31.6%	15,229	30.3%
Alc. w/ second. drug	11,440	19.8	12,156	21.6	10,958	21.8
Cocaine – smoked	8,565	14.9	7,654	13.6	6,671	13.3
Cocaine – other route	1,351	2.3	1,119	2.0	1,086	2.2
Marijuana	9,134	15.8	9,151	16.3	7,585	15.1
Heroin	5,016	8.7	5,968	10.6	5,980	11.9
Other opiates	965	1.7	1,353	2.4	1,634	3.2
PCP	9	0.0	3	0.0	9	0.0
Hallucinogens	60	0.1	63	0.1	57	0.1
Amphetamines	152	0.3	178	0.3	242	0.5
Other stimulants	13	0.0	5	0.0	2	0.0
Tranquilizers	79	0.1	85	0.2	55	0.1
Sedatives	68	0.1	72	0.1	75	0.1
Inhalants	33	0.1	58	0.1	43	0.1
Other/none specified	1,954	3.4	562	1.0	700	1.4
Total	57,648	100.0	56,188	100.0	50,326	100.0

Sources

¹ U.S. Census Bureau Web site: <http://www.census.gov>

² Michigan Governor Web site: <http://www.michigan.gov/gov>

³ Michigan Lt. Governor Web site: <http://www.michigan.gov/lsgov>

⁴ Michigan Attorney General Web site: <http://www.michigan.gov/ag/>

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- ⁵ Michigan Secretary of State Web site: <http://www.michigan.gov/sos>
- ⁶ U.S. Senate Web site: <http://www.senate.gov/>
- ⁷ U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.php>
- ⁸ State of Michigan Web site: <http://www.michigan.gov/>
- ⁹ Office of National Drug Control Policy Web site, Southeast Michigan High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area section: http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_mich.html
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- ¹² Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: <http://www.samhsa.gov/funding/funding.html>
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- ²⁹ Ibid.
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- ³² Michigan Department of Community Health, *Drug Abuse Trends in Detroit/Wayne County and Michigan*, June 2002: http://www.michigan.gov/documents/DrugTrends12-01_9374_7.PDF
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